平城京と平城宮

平城京(710-784)は、現在の奈良市と大和郡山市にまたがる古代の首都です。

唐(中国)の長安城を手本に、大小の道路で碁盤目状に区画しました。

平城宮は都の中央北端にありました。

平城京の正門である羅城門から平城宮の正門である朱雀門まで約75メートル幅の朱雀大路が通じ、

そこには柳や槐を植えて街路樹としていました。

人口は10万人ほどと考えられており、

約6,500人が平城宮につとめた官人でした。

当時の日本の総人口が推定600万人。現在の20分の1ですから、平城京は巨大都市だったといえるでしょう。

奈良時代の歴史を知る上で、この平城京と平城宮の調査研究は欠かすことができません。



特別史跡 平城宮跡

The Nara Palace Site, a Specal Historic Site

- すざくおおじ 朱雀大路 Suzaku Avenue
- オがくもん Suzaku Gate
- 主生門 Mibu Gate
- 兵部省 Ministry of Military Affairs
- 式部省 Ministry of Personnel Affairs
- 中央区朝堂院 Central State Halls Compound
- 第一次大極殿 Former Imperial Audience Hall
- 東区朝堂院 Eastern State Halls Compound

The Nara Capital and Palace

The Nara capital (710-784) was an ancient capital spanning the areas of the modern cities of Nara and Yamatokoriyama. Designed after the Tang Chinese capital of Changan, it was built with broad and narrow streets forming a grid. With the Nara palace at the center of its northern end, the capital was traversed from its main entrance, the Rajomon gate to the south, to Suzakumon gate, the main entry to the palace by Suzaku avenue, 75 meters wide and lined with willow and pagoda trees. The population is estimated at approximately 100,000, and as many as 6,500 bureaucrats were held to work at the Nara palace. As the total population of Japan at the time is estimated at around 6 million, or one-twentieth of its modern level, the Nara capital was truly a great metropolis in its day. Investing and researching the Nara capital and palace sites is indispensable for knowing the history of the Nara period as a whole.

_	たいしょうきゅう
	<u> </u>

Great Thanksgiving Service Hall

- 第二次大極殿
 - Latter Imperial Audience Hall
- 们 内裏
 - Imperial Domicile
- ② 宮內省 (推定)
 Ministry of the Imperial Household (presumed)
- 13 遺構展示館

Excavation Site Exhibition Hall

- 14 東院庭園
- Garden at Eastern Palace
- 15 平城宮跡資料館

Nara Palace Site Museum

6 奈良文化財研究所(仮設庁舎) Temporary office of Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties

独立行政法人 国立文化財機構 奈良文化財研究所概要2015

Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Independent Administrative Institution National Institute for Cultural Heritage

2

目 次

研究所の概要

研究所の組織

研究所の役割と組織

19[フロ//] マン はア・アマハ A 一つ さはまた 5m	
企画調整部	6
文化遺産部	8
都城発掘調査部(平城地区)	10
都城発掘調査部(飛鳥・藤原地区)	12
埋蔵文化財センター	14
飛鳥資料館	16
平城宮跡資料館	18
文化財保護の国際学術交流	20
調査研究成果の普及活動	22
奈良文化財研究所のホームページ	23
研究所の施設	24
奈良文化財研究所 仮設庁舎	24
平城宮跡資料館とその周辺	24
都城発掘調査部(飛鳥・藤原地区)	25
飛鳥資料館	25
トピックス	26
2014年度 事業の概要	27
関連地図・年表	61
奈良地区と飛鳥・藤原地区地図	62
公開施設	63
平城京周辺図	64
藤原京周辺図	65
関連年表	66
所在地	68
	ts
Table of Content	t s
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute	2 2 3
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute	2 2 3 4
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination	2 3 4 6
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage	2 3 4 6 8
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō)	2 3 4 6 8 10
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)	2 3 4 6 8
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō)	2 3 4 6 8 10 12
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Operations Center for Archaeological Operations	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 24 25
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 26
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 26
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects Maps and Chronological Table	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 26 27
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects Maps and Chronological Table Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas	2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 26
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects Maps and Chronological Table Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 26 27 61
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects Maps and Chronological Table Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 26 27 61 62 63
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects Maps and Chronological Table Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public Map of the Nara Capital Site	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 24 25 25 26 27 61 62 63 64
Role and Organization of Institute Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Institute Facilities Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics Outline of 2014 Projects Maps and Chronological Table Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public Map of the Nara Capital Site Map of the Fujiwara Capital Site	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 23 24 24 25 25 25 26 27 61 62 63 64 65