## 平城京と平城宮

平城京(710-784)は、現在の奈良市と大和郡山市にまたがる古代の首都です。

唐(中国)の長安城を手本に、大小の道路で碁盤目状に区画しました。

平城宮は都の中央北端にありました。

平城京の正門である羅城門から平城宮の正門である朱雀門まで約75メートル幅の朱雀大路が通じ、

そこには柳や槐を植えて街路樹としていました。

人口は10万人ほどと考えられており、

約6,500人が平城宮につとめた官人でした。

当時の日本の総人口が推定600万人。現在の20分の1ですから、平城京は巨大都市だったといえるでしょう。

奈良時代の歴史を知る上で、この平城京と平城宮の調査研究は欠かすことができません。



### 特別史跡 平城宮跡

The Nara Palace Site, a Specal Historic Site

- 1 朱雀大路 Suzaku Avenue
- ② 朱雀門 Suzaku Gate
- 3 主生門 Mibu Gate
- 4 宾部省 Ministry of Military Affairs
- 5 式部省 Ministry of Personnel Affairs
- 中央区朝堂院 Central State Halls Compound
- **7** 第一次大極殿 Former Imperial Audience Hall
- 8 東区朝堂院 Eastern State Halls Compound

#### The Nara Capital and Palace

The Nara capital (710-784) was an ancient capital spanning the areas of the modern cities of Nara and Yamatokoriyama. Designed after the Tang Chinese capital of Changan, it was built with broad and narrow streets forming a grid. With the Nara palace at the center of its northern end, the capital was traversed from its main entrance, the Rajomon gate to the south, to Suzakumon gate, the main entry to the palace by Suzaku avenue, 75 meters wide and lined with willow and pagoda trees. The population is estimated at approximately 100,000, and as many as 6,500 bureaucrats were held to work at the Nara palace. As the total population of Japan at the time is estimated at around 6 million, or one-twentieth of its modern level, the Nara capital was truly a great metropolis in its day. Investing and researching the Nara capital and palace sites is indispensable for knowing the history of the Nara period as a whole.

_	だいじょうきゅう
( a )	十堂市

Great Thanksgiving Service Hall

第二次大極殿

Latter Imperial Audience Hall

- 1 内裏
  - Imperial Domicile
- ② 宮內省 (推定)
  Ministry of the Imperial Household (presumed)
- はこうてん じかん 遺構展示館

Excavation Site Exhibition Hall

- 14 東院庭園
- Garden at Eastern Palace
- 15 平城宮跡資料館

Nara Palace Site Museum

fb 奈良文化財研究所(仮設庁舎) Temporary office of Nara National

Research Institute for Cultural Properties

# 独立行政法人 国立文化財機構 奈良文化財研究所概要2016

Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Independent Administrative Institution National Institute for Cultural Heritage

#### ] 次

研究所の役割と組織

<b>川九川の文司と心臓</b>	
研究所の概要	2
研究所の組織	3
研究所のあゆみ	4
研究支援推進部	6
企画調整部	8
文化遺産部	10
都城発掘調査部(平城地区)	12
都城発掘調査部(飛鳥・藤原地区)	14
埋蔵文化財センター	16
飛鳥資料館	18
平城宮跡資料館	20
文化財保護の国際学術交流	22
調査研究成果の普及活動	24
奈良文化財研究所のホームページ	25
研究所の施設	26
奈良文化財研究所 仮設庁舎	26
平城宮跡資料館とその周辺	26
都城発掘調査部(飛鳥・藤原地区)	27
飛鳥資料館	27
	28
1 - 2 2 2 2	20
2015年度 事業の概要	29
明法此网 左击	
関連地図・年表	63
奈良地区と飛鳥・藤原地区地図	64
公開施設	65
平城京周辺図	66
藤原京周辺図	67
関連年表	68
所在地	70
所 <b>在地</b>	70
Table of Content	s
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute	2 2
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute	2 2 3
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute	2 2 3 4
Table of Content of 1  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion	2 2 3 4 6
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute	2 2 3 4
Table of Content of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination	2 2 3 4 6 8
Table of Content end  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination  Department of Cultural Heritage	2 2 3 4 6 8 10
Table of Content of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination  Department of Cultural Heritage  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijö)  Department of Imperial Palace Office Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)  Center for Archaeological Operations	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16
Table of Content of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination  Department of Cultural Heritage  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō)  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)  Center for Archaeological Operations  Asuka Historical Museum	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18
Table of Content of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination  Department of Cultural Heritage  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō)  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)  Center for Archaeological Operations  Asuka Historical Museum  Nara Palace Site Museum	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20
Table of Content of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination  Department of Cultural Heritage  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō)  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)  Center for Archaeological Operations  Asuka Historical Museum  Nara Palace Site Museum  International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22
Table of Content of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Outline of the Institute  Organization of the Institute  History of the Institute  Department of Research Support and Promotion  Department of Planning and Coordination  Department of Cultural Heritage  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō)  Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)  Center for Archaeological Operations  Asuka Historical Museum  Nara Palace Site Museum  International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation  Publicizing the Results of Research Activities	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijö) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijö) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 26
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara)	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum  Topics	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27 28
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum  Topics	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27 28
Table of Content  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum  Topics  Outline of 2015 Projects  Maps and Chronological Table  Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27 28 29 63
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics  Outline of 2015 Projects  Maps and Chronological Table  Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27 28 29 63 64 65
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics  Outline of 2015 Projects  Maps and Chronological Table  Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public Map of the Nara Capital Site	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27 27 28 29 63 64 65 66
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Cultural Heritage Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum  Topics  Outline of 2015 Projects  Maps and Chronological Table  Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public Map of the Nara Capital Site Map of the Fujiwara Capital Site	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 27 27 28 29 63 64 65 66 67
Table of Contents  Role and Organization of the Institute  Outline of the Institute Organization of the Institute History of the Institute History of the Institute Department of Research Support and Promotion Department of Planning and Coordination Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Heijō) Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Center for Archaeological Operations Asuka Historical Museum Nara Palace Site Museum International Academic Exchanges Related to Cultural Property Conservation Publicizing the Results of Research Activities Web Site of the Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties  Institute Facilities  Temporary Headquarters Nara Palace Site Museum and other facilities Department of Imperial Palace Sites Investigations (Asuka/Fujiwara) Asuka Historical Museum Topics  Outline of 2015 Projects  Maps and Chronological Table  Maps of the Nara and Asuka/Fujiwara Areas Facilities Open to the Public Map of the Nara Capital Site	2 2 3 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 25 26 26 27 27 27 28 29 63 64 65 66